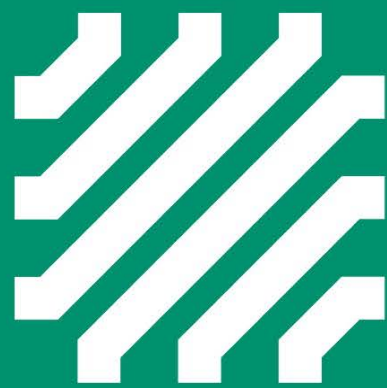




Forschungsfabrik Mikroelektronik Deutschland

Fraunhofer Group for Microelectronics in Cooperation with Leibniz
Institutes FBH and IHP



Cryogenic read-outs: Status and Outlook to the Future

Rüdiger Quay, Fabian Thome, Arnulf Leuther, Oliver Ambacher

Fraunhofer IAF, Freiburg

Quantum Computing

Cryogenic RF-electronics

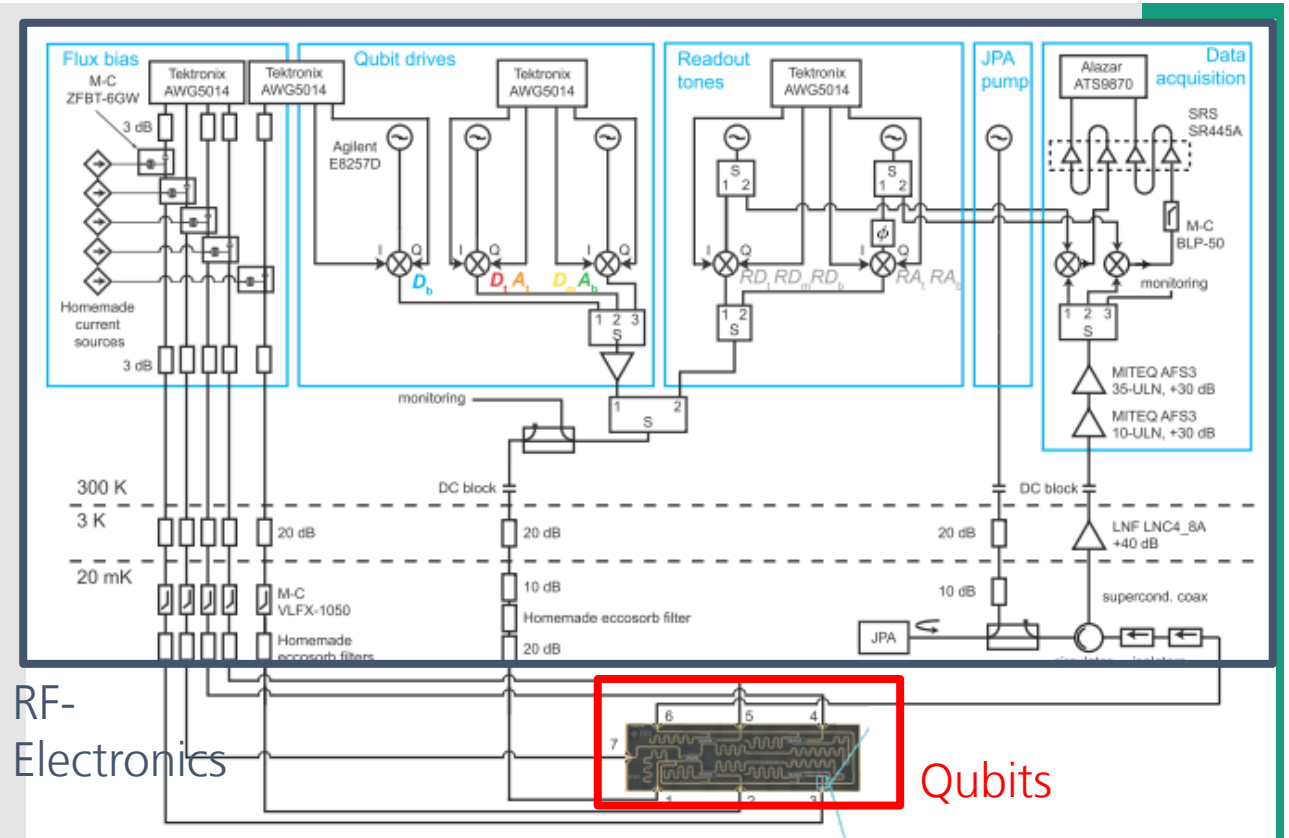
Read outs: Low-noise amplifiers near the Quantum-noise-limit

$$SNR \sim \frac{n}{1 + \frac{T_n}{T_Q}}$$

RF-noise-temperatur $\rightarrow$ T_n $\leftarrow$ Quantum-Limit

n # of photons

➔ Signals: < -140 dBm
Set- and control-circuits



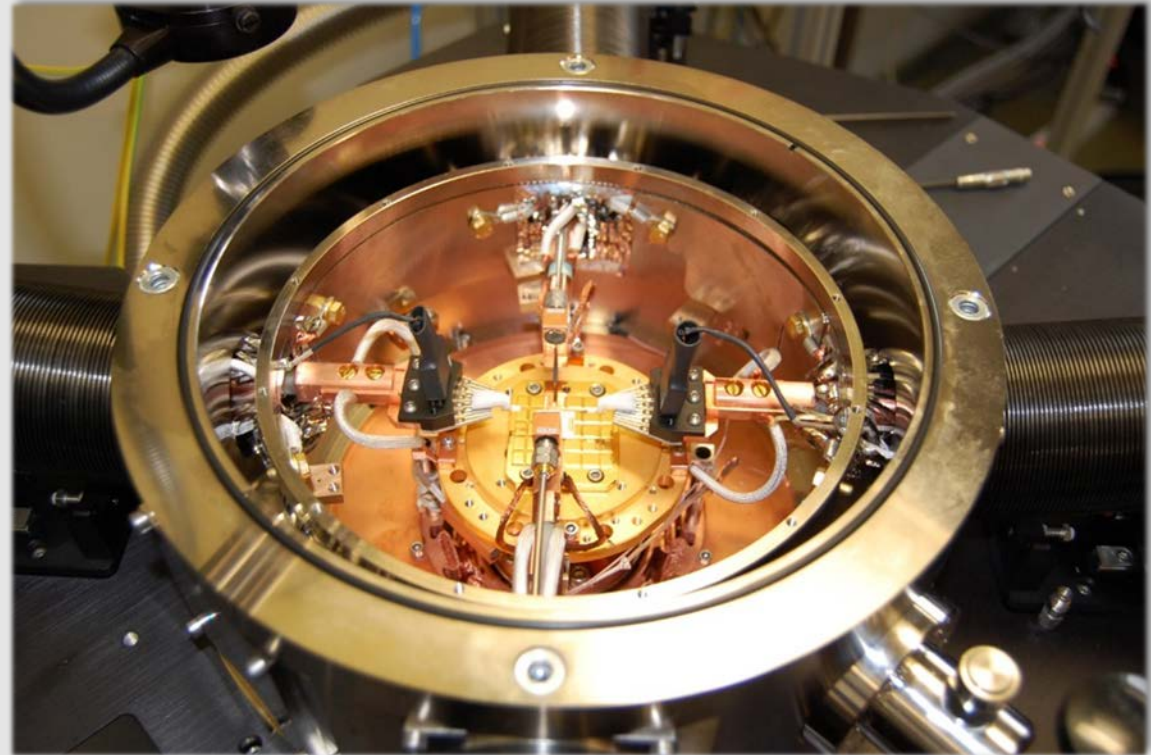
D. Ristè et al., arXiv:1411.5542v1

Heritage: Cryogenic Low-noise Amplifiers



<https://www.ska.ac.za/>

Signals: -260 dBm (10^{-29} W)



Cryogenic 1.5 – 6 GHz LNA MMIC

3-stage LNA MMIC

Size: 4 mm x 1.5 mm

Frequency range: 1.5 – 6 GHz

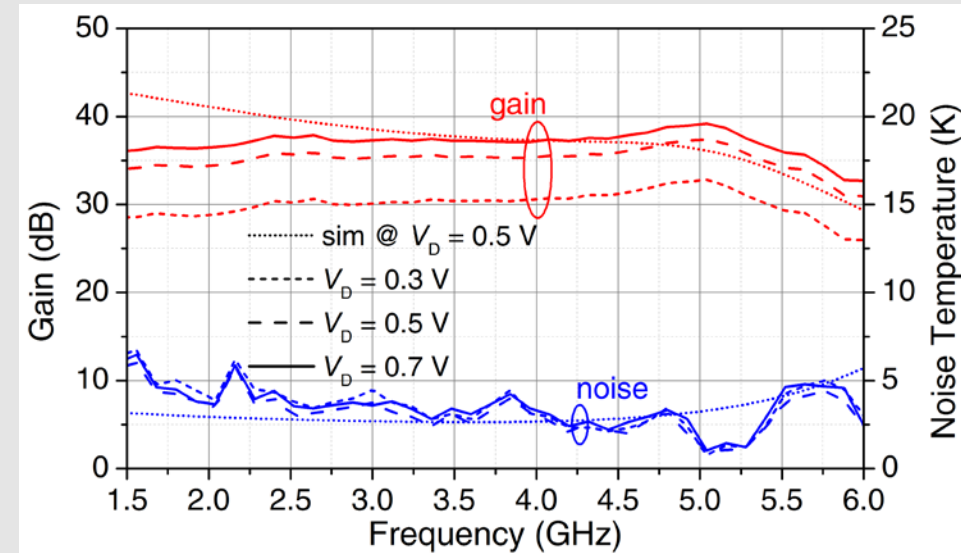
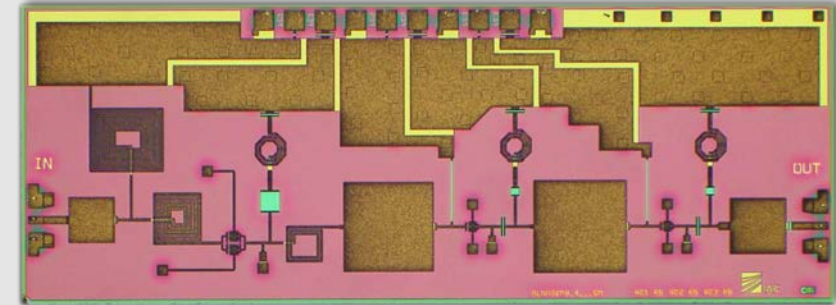
Fraunhofer IAF 50 nm mHEMT:

Average T_n : 3.2 K

Gain $\approx$ 35 dB

Ambient temperature:

T_{amb} : 11 K



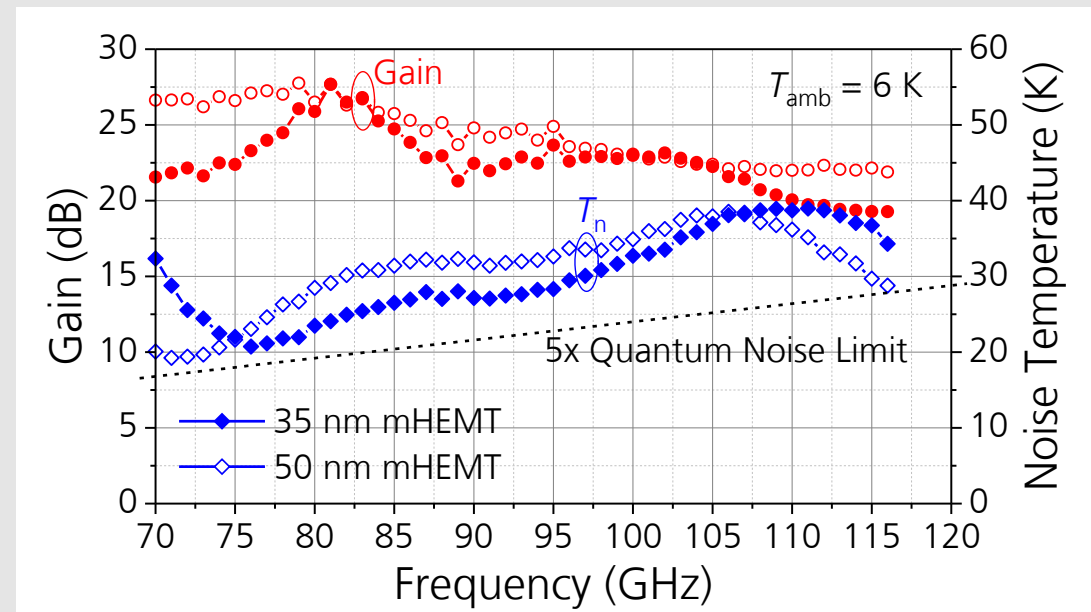
Low-noise Amplifiers near the Quantum Noise Limit

3x3 receiver arrays (75—116 GHz)

Ambient temperature:

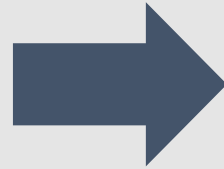
$T_{\text{amb}}: 6 \text{ K}$

Higher frequency read outs
to reduce temperature issue

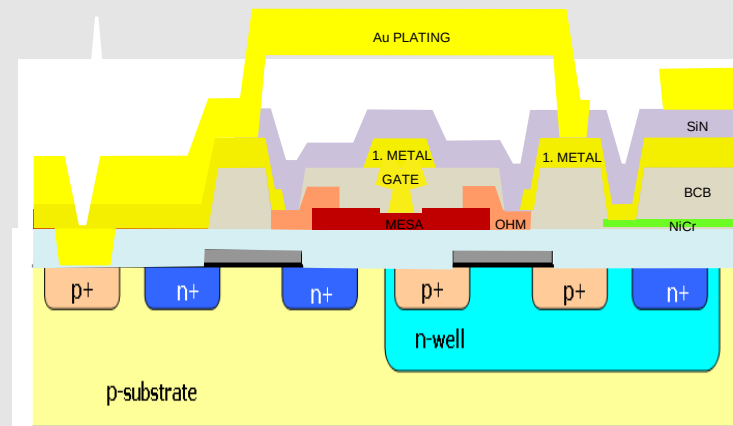
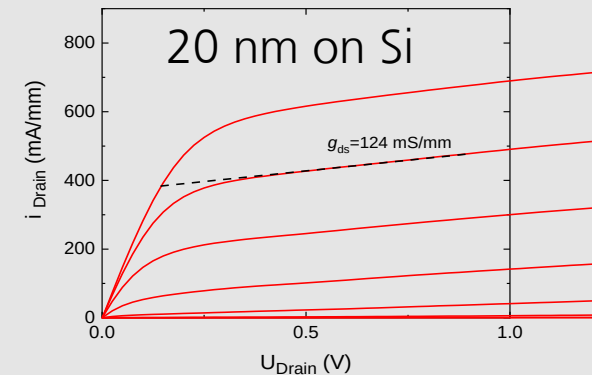
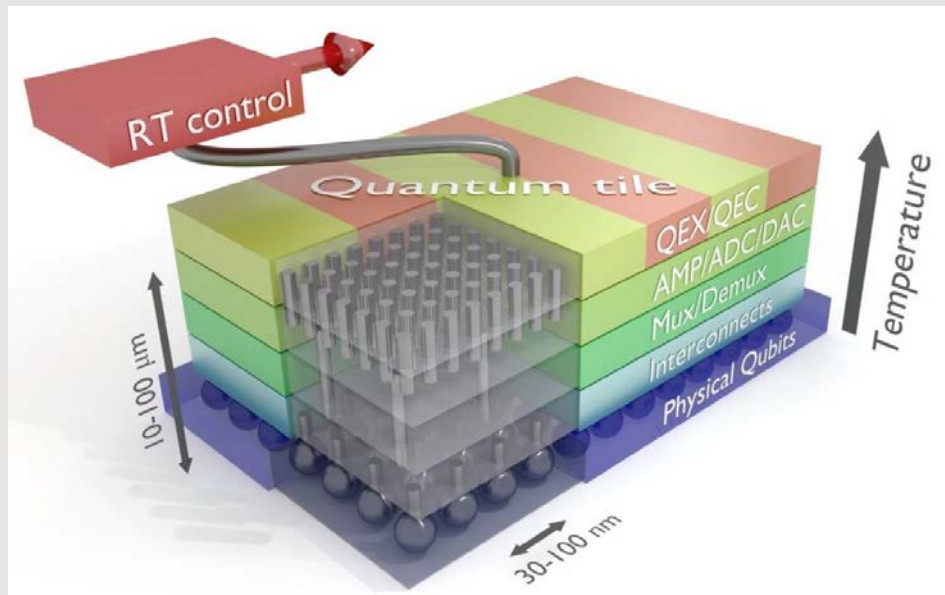
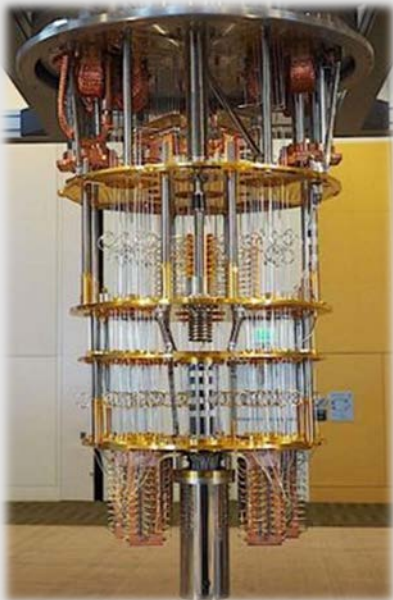


Scalable III-V Integration with Silicon

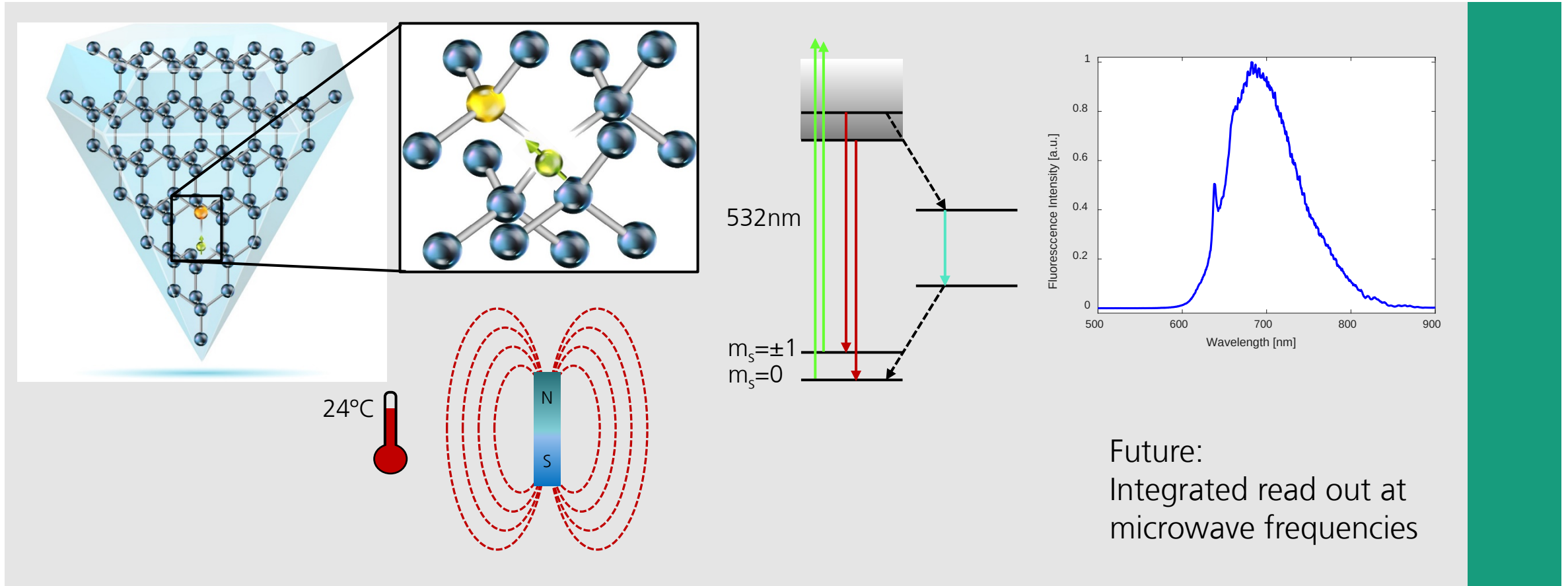
72 Qubits



>500 Qubits



Diamond NV Centers: Room Temperature



Your Contact



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